

## CALL FOR MODULAR CHAIRS 2025

### DatalA Institute – Université Paris-Saclay

#### Background

The DatalA Institute is the Artificial Intelligence Institute of Université Paris-Saclay. Winner of the "Instituts Convergences" call for projects launched by the French National Research Agency (ANR) in 2017, the DatalA Institute has gathered the artificial intelligence (AI) expertise of the Paris-Saclay ecosystem to strengthen interdisciplinary collaboration between institutions in data science and AI. In January 2021, the Institute refocused its activities on the Université Paris-Saclay cluster of excellence, becoming the bearer of the University's strategy in artificial intelligence, research, and training. As France's leading artificial intelligence ecosystem, DatalA Paris-Saclay Institute aims to federate and structure multi-disciplinary expertise to develop cutting-edge research in data science in conjunction with other disciplines, such as the humanities and social sciences. It mobilizes over 800 faculty members from 47 laboratories (including 15% international) within the Paris-Saclay University perimeter.

In May 2024, the Institute was officially awarded the "AI-Cluster" label by the French government.

**This call aims to support AI research through the funding of AI Modular Chairs.**

#### Scientific scope and objectives

Project proposals must clearly demonstrate their alignment with the objectives of the DatalA Institute, with particular emphasis on the themes and strategic axes of the DatalA AI-Cluster. Priority will be given to proposals that fall within at least one of the four main thematic axes of the Cluster (see Appendix 1).

#### Terms of project proposal submissions

This call is focused exclusively on collaborative projects, including at least 2 principal investigators. Only the laboratories of the partner institutions which have signed the DATAIA Cluster consortium agreement are eligible to be project holders and manage the allocated funding (refer to Appendix 2).

While consortia may include partners beyond those mentioned in Appendix 2, these external partners are ineligible to receive funding and must obtain their own financial resources.

Projects that fulfill the following criteria will be given special consideration:

1. **Projects hosted by two distinct institutions within the DatalA academic ecosystem** (refer to Appendix 2) and two different laboratories of DatalA.
2. **Projects that involve one industrial partner from DatalA's industry affiliation program** (PAI), contributing their own funding.
3. **Projects collaborating with laboratories associated with other AI clusters and** contributing their own funding.

This call for Modular Chairs aims to support DataIA's actions by funding research projects. The funding covers personnel and operating expenses. The requested budget cannot exceed 500,000€ per project for projects involving at least two principal investigators from different institutions of the DataIA academic ecosystem (see Appendix 2). In the case of one DataIA institute and one collaborator that does not belong to the institute, the budget requested cannot exceed 250,000€ per project, and proof of funding from the external partner is required.

## Submission process

Project proposals will have a scientific description of the project and a financial appendix. Late or incomplete proposals will not be considered.

### Proposal format and evaluation criteria

The proposal needs to be submitted using the form provided in the following link: <https://www.dataia.eu/sites/default/files/aapg-2025-cmodulaire-form.docx>.

The following criteria will be used to evaluate the project: scientific excellence, synergy between partner institutions, and potential application impact on the chosen subject.

### Proposal submission

This call for projects is also available on: <https://www.dataia.eu/appel-chaire-modulaires>.

For any questions, please contact: [submission-dataia@inria.fr](mailto:submission-dataia@inria.fr).

**The submission closes on October 16<sup>th</sup>, 2025, at 5pm (Paris time).**

**Publication date of results:**

*Funding for selected projects will be available in January 2026.*

## Selection process

DataIA cluster research committee (COMR) will examine the eligibility of the projects and assign external reviewers. After receiving the external reviews, the COMR will elaborate a ranking recommendation for the DataIA cluster steering committee (COFIL), which will make the final decision. These decisions will be made in late **December 2025**.

## Validity of the funding

**Selected research projects are funded for 4 years and must be completed by December 31st, 2029.**


## Project acceptance and commitments

The PhD students hired with the given funds must be enrolled in one of the PhD schools of the Université Paris-Saclay supporting AI research.

Principal investigators agree to:

- Use the funding as described in the project proposals;
- Take part in the scientific activities of DataIA Cluster (seminars, workshop, conferences, etc...);
- Participate to the annual data collection on the progress of the funded project requested by the ANR;
- Include the following acknowledgement on all publications and communication materials related to the funded project:

(EN Version ) ***This research work is supported by France 2030 funding managed by the National Research Agency (ANR) as part of IA CLUSTER program, reference ANR-23-IACL-0003 – DATAIA CLUSTER***

(FR Version ) ***Ce travail de recherche a bénéficié d'un financement de France 2030, géré par l'Agence Nationale de la Recherche (ANR), dans le cadre du programme IA CLUSTER, référence ANR-23-IACL-0003 – DATAIA CLUSTER***

At the end of the project, they will give the DataIA Institute a report summarizing the achievements and all publications done within the project duration.

If the DataIA institute considers that the funding has not been used in accordance with the objectives stated in the project proposals, a refund may be requested. Similarly, unused funds must be paid back by the partner institution.

## Appendix 1 Subject areas

### Artificial Intelligence-Centric Themes

#### 1/ Learning Paradigms: Data diversity, data efficiency.

The first theme is centered on developing the fundamentals of learning to meet today's new challenges: diverse and complex data such as images, text, symbols, and graphs; learning with data distributions instead of data points; and new learning paradigms including model pre-training, and their data-efficient adaptation through efficient fine-tuning, prompting, and in-context learning.

#### 2/ AI for inverse problems, simulations, and invariances.

AI is increasingly used as a component of signal/image processing or simulation systems, bringing both computing efficiency and increased modeling flexibility. To address these uses, we will support topics in AI methods to solve probabilistic models and inverse problems, including those making advances in variational inference, improving autodifferentiation approaches, and including different types of invariances in architectures or data augmentations. Approaches applying these advancements to scenarios such as in hybrid AI/physical models, including problems in image reconstruction, signal processing, and other sensor data, will be considered within this theme.

#### 3/ Trustworthiness and control of AI systems.

When the whole population frequently uses an AI system or is utilized in decisions that impact individual lives, assessing, characterizing, and controlling its imperfections and failure modes is essential. This theme includes, yet is not restricted to, the following topics: robustness and certification; fair decision and error equalization; uncertainty quantification, exploration, and reliability; empirical evaluation of AI systems in terms of biases and robustness; and frugality.

### Interdisciplinary Axes

#### 1/ Physics & AI

Physics and related fields, such as material science or chemistry, they are demanding of the numerical simulations and the inference methods they use. Physics problems solved through AI tools that make intensive use of numerical simulations for prediction, model testing, and inference, tasks where AI is a game-changer to switch to high-precision physics at scale.

Hence, projects funded by this call may address topics proposing innovative AI approaches to solve physics problems. Examples of these problems include research in mathematical physics, the fundamental constituents of matter, and physical and analytical chemical sciences. A non-exhaustive list of these topics can be found in the descriptions of ERC panels PE1\_12, PE2, PE3, PE4, PE5, and PE9.

(see [https://erc.europa.eu/sites/default/files/document/file/ERC\\_Panel\\_structure\\_2020.pdf](https://erc.europa.eu/sites/default/files/document/file/ERC_Panel_structure_2020.pdf)).

## 2/ Medicine & AI

AI-based innovations in medicine are drawing attention from the AI and medical communities. The potential of AI to improve and change medical diagnosis and care is widely recognised, with a large set of public and private actors involved.

However, challenges must be overcome to achieve this. The data are scarce and complex, and all aspects of trust, such as controlling risk and privacy, are crucial. Through this axis, DataIA will support AI applications to medical problems, such as those which can be included in the ERC panels LS2, LS5, LS6, LS7.

(see [https://erc.europa.eu/sites/default/files/document/file/ERC\\_Panel\\_structure\\_2020.pdf](https://erc.europa.eu/sites/default/files/document/file/ERC_Panel_structure_2020.pdf)).

## 3/ Mathematics & AI

The interactions between mathematics and AI have seen unprecedented development during the last decades, giving rise to new successful approaches and raising numerous challenges. Examples of these are the crucial role of mathematics in AI in exploring (i) the validity domain of algorithms and (ii) providing a wealth of abstract theories as resources for designing new AI algorithms.

Projects funded by this call may explore topics at the intersection of AI and the non-exhaustive list of subjects included in the ERC panel PE.

(see [https://erc.europa.eu/sites/default/files/document/file/ERC\\_Panel\\_structure\\_2020.pdf](https://erc.europa.eu/sites/default/files/document/file/ERC_Panel_structure_2020.pdf)).

## Appendix 2

### List of Academic Partners of the DataIA AI-Cluster

- AgroParisTech
- CEA
- CentraleSupélec
- Centre Inria Saclay Île-de-France
- CNRS
- ENS Paris-Saclay
- FMJH
- IHES
- INSERM
- Institut Gustave Roussy
- Institut d'Optique Graduate School
- INRAE
- ONERA
- Université Évry Paris-Saclay
- Université Paris-Saclay
- Université Versailles St-Quentin-en-Yvelines